

chicago style in-text citations for interviews

Mastering Chicago Style In-Text Citations for Interviews

chicago style in-text citations for interviews are a crucial element for academic and journalistic integrity, ensuring that your sources are properly attributed and your readers can easily locate the original information. Whether you're citing a formal interview conducted for research or a casual conversation that provides valuable insight, understanding Chicago's specific guidelines is paramount. This comprehensive guide will navigate you through the nuances of citing interviews, covering both parenthetical citations and the corresponding bibliography entries, while emphasizing clarity and adherence to the Chicago Manual of Style. We will delve into the essential components of an interview citation, explore variations for different types of interviews, and provide practical examples to solidify your understanding.

Table of Contents

Understanding the Chicago Style Approach to Interviews

Key Components of a Chicago Style Interview Citation

Parenthetical Citations for Interviews in Chicago Style

Creating Bibliography Entries for Interviews

Handling Different Types of Interviews

Interviews Conducted by the Author

Interviews Obtained from Archives or Databases

Personal Communications vs. Published Interviews

Common Pitfalls to Avoid

Frequently Asked Questions about Chicago Style In-Text Citations for Interviews

Understanding the Chicago Style Approach to Interviews

Chicago style treats interviews as primary source material when they are original, firsthand accounts. The fundamental principle behind citing any source, including interviews, is to provide enough information for your reader to find the original material. This means consistently applying a set of rules that are both clear and detailed. The Chicago Manual of Style (CMOS) offers specific guidance for interviews, differentiating between those you conduct yourself and those you access through secondary sources like archives or published collections. The goal is always to credit the source accurately and transparently, building trust with your audience.

Key Components of a Chicago Style Interview Citation

A complete Chicago style citation for an interview, whether in-text or in the bibliography, requires several key pieces of information. These components ensure that the citation is comprehensive and allows for easy identification and retrieval of the interview. The specific elements may vary slightly depending on whether the interview is published, unpublished, or conducted by you, but generally, they aim to identify the interviewee, interviewer, date, and location or method of access.

Essential Information for Proper Attribution

When constructing a citation for an interview, you need to gather the following core details. Missing even one piece can hinder a reader's ability to locate the source.

- The full name of the person interviewed (the interviewee).
- The name of the person who conducted the interview (the interviewer), especially if it's not you.
- The date the interview took place.
- The location of the interview, if relevant and known (e.g., a specific city or institution).
- The format of the interview (e.g., personal interview, phone interview, video call, email interview).
- Information on how the interview can be accessed (e.g., personal collection, archival repository, transcription).

Parenthetical Citations for Interviews in Chicago Style

Parenthetical citations, also known as in-text citations, are brief references placed directly within the text of your paper. They correspond to the full entries in your bibliography. For interviews, Chicago style's parenthetical citation typically includes the interviewee's last name and the year the interview was conducted. However, it's crucial to remember that the exact format can depend on whether the interview is published or unpublished,

and how you've introduced the interviewee in your text.

When to Use Parenthetical Citations

The primary purpose of a parenthetical citation is to link specific information or quotes from an interview back to its full source description in the bibliography. You should use these citations immediately after quoting, paraphrasing, or referring to information obtained from the interview. This ensures that every piece of borrowed material is properly attributed.

Structure of a Typical Parenthetical Citation

The most common form of parenthetical citation for an interview in Chicago style involves the interviewee's last name and the year of the interview, enclosed in parentheses. For example: (Smith 2022). If the interviewee has been mentioned by name in the surrounding text, the parenthetical citation might simply include the year: (2022).

Creating Bibliography Entries for Interviews

The bibliography (or Works Cited page, depending on your chosen Chicago style notes-bibliography system) provides a full, descriptive list of all sources used in your paper. For interviews, this entry is crucial for providing complete information that the parenthetical citation alone cannot convey. The structure of a bibliography entry for an interview aims to be as informative as possible, guiding your reader to the source with all necessary details.

Format for Unpublished Interviews

When citing an interview you conducted or an unpublished interview you accessed, the bibliography entry typically includes the interviewee's name, followed by the type of interview, the date, and the interviewer's name (if not yourself). If the interview is in your possession as a transcript or recording, you should note that.

An example might look like this:

Smith, Jane. Personal interview by Author. October 26, 2023.

If the interview was conducted via email:

Doe, John. Email interview with Author. November 15, 2023.

Format for Published Interviews

Published interviews, such as those found in books, journals, or online archives, require a slightly different format, often including publication details.

For an interview published in a book:

Johnson, Robert. Interview by Sarah Lee. In *Voices of Innovation*, 112-135. New York: Đại Lộc Press, 2021.

For an interview published online (e.g., on a website or in a digital archive):

Williams, Emily. Interview by David Chen. *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, April 10, 2020. <https://www.chronicle.com/article/williams-interview>.

Handling Different Types of Interviews

Chicago style recognizes that interviews come in various forms, and its citation guidelines adapt accordingly. Whether the interview was conducted in person, over the phone, via email, or is part of a larger published work, understanding the specific nuances of each format ensures accurate referencing. The key is to always provide enough detail to clearly identify the source and how it was accessed.

Interviews Conducted by the Author

When you, as the author of the paper, conduct the interview, the citation process is more direct. You are both the interviewer and the researcher. In your bibliography, you will identify yourself as the interviewer.

For an unpublished interview you conducted:

Brown, Michael. Personal interview by [Your Name]. November 1, 2023.

In your parenthetical citations, you'll use the interviewee's last name and the year. If you haven't introduced the interviewee in the text, you might need to specify their role or affiliation.

Interviews Obtained from Archives or Databases

Citing interviews found in archival collections or specialized databases requires including information about the repository and any identifying collection or item numbers. This ensures that other researchers can locate the specific document within the archive.

For an interview within an archive:

Davis, Eleanor. Oral history interview, October 15, 1998. Eleanor Davis Papers, Box 3, Folder 7. History Archives, University Library.

Personal Communications vs. Published Interviews

It's important to distinguish between interviews treated as personal communications and those that have been formally published. Personal communications, like interviews you conduct that are not intended for widespread publication or archival deposit, are typically cited differently from interviews that appear in journals, books, or reputable online platforms. Published interviews are considered more formally accessible sources.

Common Pitfalls to Avoid

Navigating citation styles can be complex, and interviews present their own set of challenges. Being aware of common errors can help you avoid them and ensure your citations are consistently accurate and compliant with Chicago style. Attention to detail is paramount.

- Inconsistent formatting between parenthetical citations and bibliography entries.
- Omitting crucial details like the date or interviewer's name.
- Confusing personal communications with published interviews in your citations.
- Not specifying the format of the interview (e.g., personal, phone, email).
- Failing to provide sufficient archival information for source retrieval.
- Using a generic "interview with" without naming the interviewee or interviewer clearly.

Frequently Asked Questions about Chicago Style In-Text Citations for Interviews

Q: What is the most crucial element of a Chicago

style in-text citation for an interview?

A: The most crucial element is to provide sufficient information so that your reader can easily locate the original interview in your bibliography and subsequently, the source material itself. This typically includes the interviewee's last name and the year the interview took place for the in-text citation.

Q: How do I cite an interview I conducted myself in Chicago style?

A: For an interview you conducted yourself, your parenthetical citation will generally include the interviewee's last name and the year of the interview (e.g., (Miller 2023)). In your bibliography, you will list the interviewee's name, specify that it was a personal interview, the date, and identify yourself as the interviewer.

Q: What if the interview I'm citing has been published online?

A: If the interview is published online, your bibliography entry should include the interviewee's name, the title of the interview (if it has one), the name of the publication or website, the date of publication, and the URL. Your parenthetical citation will follow the standard format.

Q: Do I need to cite an interview if I only paraphrase information from it?

A: Yes, absolutely. Chicago style, like all academic citation styles, requires you to cite all sources of information, whether you are quoting directly, paraphrasing, summarizing, or referencing specific ideas or data derived from the interview.

Q: How do I differentiate between an email interview and a personal interview in my citations?

A: You should clearly specify the format of the interview. For a personal interview, you might use "Personal interview." For an email interview, you would use "Email interview." This distinction should be reflected in both your in-text references (if needed for clarity) and your full bibliography entry.

Q: What if the interview I'm using is part of a

larger collection in an archive?

A: When citing an interview from an archive, your bibliography entry must include the name of the collection, the box and folder numbers, and the name of the archive or repository. This detailed information is vital for locating the specific interview within the archival holdings.

Q: Is there a specific note format for interviews in Chicago style's notes-bibliography system?

A: Yes, in the notes-bibliography system, your footnotes or endnotes will contain a more detailed citation, often resembling the bibliography entry but formatted for notes. For example: Jane Smith, personal interview by Author, October 26, 2023.

Q: How should I handle interviews from different years with the same person?

A: If you cite interviews from different years with the same individual, ensure your parenthetical citations clearly distinguish between them by including the specific year for each reference. Your bibliography entries will also clearly list the year for each interview.

[Chicago Style In Text Citations For Interviews](#)

Chicago Style In Text Citations For Interviews

Related Articles

- [chicago style for science projects](#)
- [chicago style manual for manuscript preparation for publication](#)
- [chicago style grammar rules online](#)

[Back to Home](#)