

CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES

THE CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES IS A CRITICAL ELEMENT FOR ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL WRITING, ENSURING CLARITY, CONSISTENCY, AND ADHERENCE TO SCHOLARLY STANDARDS. MASTERING THESE CONVENTIONS IS ESSENTIAL FOR ANYONE PRODUCING RESEARCH PAPERS, THESES, DISSERTATIONS, OR ANY FORM OF PUBLICATION THAT REQUIRES METICULOUS ATTENTION TO DETAIL. THIS GUIDE WILL DELVE INTO THE NUANCED RULES GOVERNING THE CITATION AND PRESENTATION OF PUBLICATION DATES ACCORDING TO THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE (CMOS), COVERING VARIOUS SCENARIOS AND OFFERING PRACTICAL ADVICE. WE WILL EXPLORE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES, THE TREATMENT OF SPECIFIC DATE FORMATS, AND COMMON PITFALLS TO AVOID. UNDERSTANDING THE CHICAGO MANUAL'S APPROACH TO PUBLICATION DATES WILL ELEVATE THE CREDIBILITY AND PROFESSIONALISM OF YOUR WORK, MAKING IT EASIER FOR READERS TO LOCATE AND VERIFY YOUR SOURCES.

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UNDERSTANDING THE CORE PRINCIPLES OF CMOS DATE FORMATTING

THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE (CMOS) PRIORITIZES CLARITY AND PRECISION WHEN IT COMES TO PRESENTING PUBLICATION DATES. THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE IS TO PROVIDE ENOUGH INFORMATION FOR THE READER TO EASILY IDENTIFY AND LOCATE THE SPECIFIC EDITION OR PRINTING OF A SOURCE BEING REFERENCED. THIS OFTEN MEANS A DIVERGENCE IN HOW DATES ARE PRESENTED WITHIN THE BODY OF THE TEXT VERSUS IN A COMPREHENSIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY OR NOTES SECTION. WHILE IN-TEXT CITATIONS LEAN TOWARDS BREVITY, BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES DEMAND COMPLETENESS. THE OVERARCHING GOAL IS TO FACILITATE THE READER'S RESEARCH AND VERIFY THE ORIGIN OF INFORMATION, THUS BOLSTERING THE ACADEMIC INTEGRITY OF THE WRITTEN WORK.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS: ABBREVIATED AND CONSISTENT DATE PRESENTATION

WHEN CITING SOURCES WITHIN THE MAIN TEXT OF YOUR PAPER, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE GENERALLY ADVOCATES FOR A CONCISE APPROACH TO PUBLICATION DATES. THE SPECIFIC FORMAT CAN DEPEND ON WHETHER YOU ARE USING THE AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM OR THE NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM. IN THE AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM, THE DATE IS TYPICALLY PRESENTED IN PARENTHESES IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE AUTHOR'S NAME OR THE SOURCE TITLE, FOR EXAMPLE, (SMITH 2023). THIS METHOD IS COMMON IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND NATURAL SCIENCES. FOR THE NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM, WHICH IS PREVALENT IN THE HUMANITIES, PUBLICATION DATES IN THE MAIN TEXT ARE OFTEN OMITTED UNLESS THEY ARE CRUCIAL TO THE ARGUMENT BEING MADE. WHEN INCLUDED, THEY USUALLY APPEAR WITHIN THE NARRATIVE FLOW, SUCH AS "IN HIS 2023 STUDY, SMITH ARGUED..." THE EMPHASIS HERE IS ON SEAMLESSLY INTEGRATING SOURCE INFORMATION INTO THE PROSE WITHOUT DISRUPTING THE READING EXPERIENCE.

AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM NUANCES

THE AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM REQUIRES A STRAIGHTFORWARD INCLUSION OF THE YEAR OF PUBLICATION. IF THE WORK HAS MULTIPLE EDITIONS, THE MOST RECENT PUBLICATION YEAR IS TYPICALLY USED UNLESS A SPECIFIC EARLIER EDITION IS BEING REFERENCED FOR HISTORICAL CONTEXT. WHEN CITING A SOURCE THAT HAS NO SPECIFIC PUBLICATION DATE, CMOS SUGGESTS USING "N.D." IN PLACE OF THE YEAR, THOUGH THIS SHOULD BE USED SPARINGLY AND ONLY WHEN ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY, AS IT

CAN SOMETIMES HINDER SOURCE RETRIEVAL. ENSURE THAT THE DATE PROVIDED IN THE IN-TEXT CITATION CORRESPONDS DIRECTLY TO THE ENTRY IN YOUR REFERENCE LIST OR BIBLIOGRAPHY.

NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM CONSIDERATIONS

IN THE NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM, DETAILED PUBLICATION INFORMATION, INCLUDING THE FULL DATE, IS RESERVED FOR THE FOOTNOTES OR ENDNOTES AND THE FINAL BIBLIOGRAPHY. HOWEVER, IF A PARTICULAR DATE IS CENTRAL TO THE DISCUSSION WITHIN THE TEXT, IT SHOULD BE STATED CLEARLY. FOR INSTANCE, IF YOU ARE DISCUSSING THE IMPACT OF A SPECIFIC EVENT THAT OCCURRED IN A PARTICULAR YEAR, MENTIONING THAT YEAR IN THE TEXT IS APPROPRIATE. OTHERWISE, THE IN-TEXT CITATION FOCUSES ON AUTHOR AND PAGE NUMBER, LEAVING THE FULL BIBLIOGRAPHIC DETAILS FOR LATER. THIS DISTINCTION IS KEY TO UNDERSTANDING THE CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES IN PRACTICE.

BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES: FULL DATE DETAILS FOR COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION

THE BIBLIOGRAPHY OR REFERENCE LIST IS WHERE THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE DEMANDS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE PRESENTATION OF PUBLICATION DATES. HERE, EVERY ELEMENT OF THE PUBLICATION INFORMATION IS LAID OUT TO PROVIDE A COMPLETE AND UNAMBIGUOUS RECORD OF THE SOURCE. FOR BOOKS, THIS TYPICALLY INCLUDES THE YEAR OF PUBLICATION, OFTEN PRECEDED BY THE CITY AND PUBLISHER. FOR ARTICLES, IT INCLUDES THE JOURNAL NAME, VOLUME, ISSUE NUMBER, AND THE FULL DATE OF PUBLICATION, WHICH MIGHT INCLUDE THE MONTH AND DAY DEPENDING ON THE PUBLICATION SCHEDULE OF THE JOURNAL. THE GOAL IS TO OFFER THE READER ALL THE NECESSARY INFORMATION TO LOCATE THE EXACT SOURCE WITH EASE.

BOOKS: YEAR OF PUBLICATION

WHEN LISTING BOOKS IN A CHICAGO-STYLE BIBLIOGRAPHY, THE YEAR OF PUBLICATION IS A MANDATORY COMPONENT. IT USUALLY APPEARS AT THE END OF THE ENTRY, AFTER THE PUBLISHER'S NAME. FOR EXAMPLE: SMITH, JOHN. *THE HISTORY OF CHICAGO*. NEW YORK: ACME PRESS, 2023. IF THE BOOK HAS GONE THROUGH MULTIPLE PRINTINGS OR EDITIONS, THE YEAR OF THE SPECIFIC EDITION YOU CONSULTED IS WHAT SHOULD BE CITED. IF YOU ARE CITING A WORK THAT IS PART OF A SERIES, THE SERIES TITLE AND NUMBER MAY ALSO BE INCLUDED, BUT THE PUBLICATION YEAR OF THE INDIVIDUAL VOLUME REMAINS PARAMOUNT.

PERIODICALS: MONTH, DAY, AND YEAR

FOR ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN PERIODICALS SUCH AS JOURNALS, MAGAZINES, AND NEWSPAPERS, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE REQUIRES A MORE SPECIFIC DATE FORMAT. JOURNALS OFTEN HAVE VOLUME AND ISSUE NUMBERS, AND THE PUBLICATION DATE WILL TYPICALLY INCLUDE THE YEAR, AND SOMETIMES THE MONTH AND DAY IF THE JOURNAL IS PUBLISHED MORE FREQUENTLY THAN QUARTERLY. FOR EXAMPLE: DOE, JANE. "A STUDY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT." *JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY* 45, no. 2 (SPRING 2023): 123-145. IF YOU ARE REFERENCING A MAGAZINE OR NEWSPAPER ARTICLE, THE DATE FORMAT WILL BE EVEN MORE PRECISE, OFTEN INCLUDING THE FULL MONTH AND DAY, SUCH AS: MILLER, ROBERT. "CITY COUNCIL DEBATES NEW POLICY." *CHICAGO TRIBUNE*, APRIL 15, 2023.

SPECIFIC SCENARIOS IN CHICAGO MANUAL PUBLICATION DATE SPELLING

THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE ADDRESSES A VARIETY OF LESS COMMON BUT IMPORTANT SCENARIOS REGARDING PUBLICATION DATES TO ENSURE THOROUGHNESS. THESE INCLUDE HOW TO HANDLE WORKS WITH NO PUBLICATION DATE, REVISED EDITIONS, AND WORKS THAT ARE PART OF A LARGER COLLECTION OR SERIES. ADHERING TO THESE SPECIFIC GUIDELINES PREVENTS AMBIGUITY AND MAINTAINS THE HIGH STANDARD OF ACADEMIC CITATION. EACH SITUATION REQUIRES A SLIGHT ADAPTATION OF THE GENERAL RULES TO ACCURATELY REFLECT THE SOURCE'S PUBLICATION HISTORY.

WORKS WITHOUT A PUBLICATION DATE

WHEN A SOURCE LACKS A CLEAR PUBLICATION DATE, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE RECOMMENDS USING THE ABBREVIATION "N.D." (NO DATE) IN PLACE OF THE YEAR. THIS ABBREVIATION SHOULD BE USED CONSISTENTLY WHEREVER THE PUBLICATION DATE WOULD NORMALLY APPEAR, BOTH IN IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND IN THE BIBLIOGRAPHY. FOR EXAMPLE, IN AN AUTHOR-DATE CITATION: (BROWN, N.D.). IN A BIBLIOGRAPHY ENTRY: BROWN, SARAH. FORGOTTEN LORE. PUBLISHER, N.D. IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT USING "N.D." SHOULD BE A LAST RESORT; IF A REASONABLE ESTIMATION OF THE DATE CAN BE MADE, IT SHOULD BE INDICATED WITH A PREFACE SUCH AS "CA." (CIRCA) BEFORE THE ESTIMATED YEAR, FOR EXAMPLE, "CA. 1950."

REVISED EDITIONS AND REPRINTS

CITING REVISED EDITIONS OR REPRINTS REQUIRES CAREFUL ATTENTION TO ENSURE THE READER ACCESSES THE CORRECT VERSION OF THE WORK. FOR REVISED EDITIONS, THE YEAR OF THE REVISION SHOULD BE CITED. THE ORIGINAL PUBLICATION YEAR MAY ALSO BE NOTED, OFTEN IN PARENTHESES. FOR EXAMPLE: JOHNSON, DAVID. ADVANCED STATISTICS, REV. ED. PUBLISHER, 2022 (ORIG. PUBL. 2018). REPRINTS ARE TREATED SIMILARLY, WITH THE YEAR OF THE REPRINT BEING THE PRIMARY DATE CITED, THOUGH THE ORIGINAL PUBLICATION YEAR CAN BE INCLUDED FOR CONTEXT. FOR INSTANCE: LEE, EMILY. MODERN ART MOVEMENTS. REPRINT EDITION. PUBLISHER, 2021. (FIRST PUBLISHED 1999).

WORKS WITHIN COLLECTIONS OR SERIES

WHEN CITING A WORK THAT IS PART OF A LARGER COLLECTION OR SERIES, SUCH AS AN ESSAY WITHIN AN ANTHOLOGY OR A VOLUME WITHIN A MULTI-VOLUME ENCYCLOPEDIA, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE DICTATES THAT YOU CITE THE PUBLICATION DATE OF THE SPECIFIC COMPONENT YOU ARE REFERENCING. IF THE ANTHOLOGY OR SERIES HAS A DISTINCT PUBLICATION DATE SEPARATE FROM ITS INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS, YOU WILL CITE BOTH. FOR EXAMPLE, CITING AN ESSAY IN AN ANTHOLOGY WOULD LOOK LIKE: TAYLOR, ROBERT. "THE INFLUENCE OF TECHNOLOGY." IN ESSAYS ON DIGITAL CULTURE, EDITED BY ANNA GARCIA, 55-78. PUBLISHER, 2023. THE 2023 DATE REFERS TO THE PUBLICATION OF THE ANTHOLOGY ITSELF.

THE IMPORTANCE OF CONSISTENCY IN PUBLICATION DATE REPRESENTATION

MAINTAINING ABSOLUTE CONSISTENCY IN HOW PUBLICATION DATES ARE PRESENTED THROUGHOUT A DOCUMENT IS PARAMOUNT ACCORDING TO THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE. INCONSISTENCY CAN CONFUSE READERS AND UNDERMINE THE CREDIBILITY OF YOUR RESEARCH. WHETHER YOU ARE EMPLOYING THE AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM OR THE NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM, THE FORMAT FOR DATES SHOULD REMAIN UNIFORM ACROSS ALL CITATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES. THIS CONSISTENCY EXTENDS TO THE USE OF ABBREVIATIONS, PUNCTUATION, AND THE INCLUSION OF MONTH AND DAY DETAILS WHERE APPROPRIATE.

UNIFORMITY ACROSS IN-TEXT CITATIONS

WITHIN THE MAIN BODY OF YOUR TEXT, IF YOU ADOPT A PARTICULAR METHOD FOR INCLUDING PUBLICATION DATES IN CITATIONS (E.G., PARENTHESES WITH YEAR, OR INTEGRATED INTO THE SENTENCE), STICK TO THAT METHOD WITHOUT DEVIATION. THIS ENSURES A SMOOTH READING EXPERIENCE AND REINFORCES THE ESTABLISHED CITATION STYLE. A LACK OF UNIFORMITY HERE CAN BE JARRING AND DETRACT FROM THE SCHOLARLY TONE OF YOUR WRITING, MAKING IT APPEAR LESS POLISHED AND PROFESSIONAL.

BIBLIOGRAPHY ENTRY STANDARDIZATION

THE BIBLIOGRAPHY IS WHERE CONSISTENCY IN THE CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES IS MOST SCRUTINIZED. ALL BOOK ENTRIES SHOULD FOLLOW THE SAME PATTERN FOR PRESENTING THE PUBLICATION YEAR, AND ALL PERIODICAL ENTRIES SHOULD ADHERE TO THE SAME FORMAT FOR INCLUDING MONTH, DAY, AND YEAR. THIS STANDARDIZATION MAKES THE BIBLIOGRAPHY EASY TO NAVIGATE AND ALLOWS READERS TO QUICKLY FIND THE SPECIFIC DETAILS THEY NEED FOR EACH SOURCE. ANY DEVIATION CAN LEAD TO AMBIGUITY REGARDING WHICH VERSION OF A SOURCE IS BEING REFERENCED.

COMMON MISTAKES TO AVOID WITH CHICAGO MANUAL PUBLICATION DATES

SEVERAL COMMON ERRORS CAN OCCUR WHEN APPLYING THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE TO PUBLICATION DATES. THESE OFTEN STEM FROM OVERLOOKING THE DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES, MISINTERPRETING RULES FOR SPECIFIC SOURCE TYPES, OR SIMPLY DUE TO OVERSIGHT. BEING AWARE OF THESE POTENTIAL PITFALLS CAN HELP WRITERS AVOID THEM AND ENSURE THEIR CITATIONS ARE ACCURATE AND COMPLIANT WITH CMOS GUIDELINES.

CONFUSING IN-TEXT AND BIBLIOGRAPHY FORMATS

ONE OF THE MOST FREQUENT MISTAKES IS APPLYING THE DETAILED DATE FORMAT REQUIRED FOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES TO IN-TEXT CITATIONS, OR VICE VERSA. REMEMBER THAT IN-TEXT CITATIONS ARE MEANT TO BE BRIEF AND UNOBTRUSIVE, WHILE BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES NEED TO BE EXHAUSTIVE FOR FULL IDENTIFICATION. ENSURE YOU ARE USING THE APPROPRIATE LEVEL OF DETAIL FOR EACH CONTEXT AS PRESCRIBED BY THE CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES.

INCORRECT HANDLING OF MULTIPLE EDITIONS

WHEN CITING SOURCES WITH MULTIPLE EDITIONS OR PRINTINGS, IT IS CRUCIAL TO CITE THE YEAR OF THE SPECIFIC EDITION YOU USED. SIMPLY USING THE ORIGINAL PUBLICATION YEAR WITHOUT ACKNOWLEDGING A LATER REVISION OR REPRINT CAN BE MISLEADING. ALWAYS REFER TO THE COPYRIGHT PAGE OF YOUR SOURCE TO CONFIRM THE CORRECT PUBLICATION YEAR FOR CITATION PURPOSES.

OMITTING ESSENTIAL DATE COMPONENTS

FOR PERIODICALS, FAILING TO INCLUDE THE VOLUME, ISSUE NUMBER, AND THE COMPLETE DATE (MONTH, DAY, YEAR) WHEN REQUIRED BY CMOS IS A COMMON OVERSIGHT. SIMILARLY, FOR BOOKS, NEGLECTING TO INCLUDE THE PUBLISHER AND YEAR IN THE BIBLIOGRAPHY CAN HINDER SOURCE RETRIEVAL. ENSURE ALL NECESSARY COMPONENTS ARE PRESENT FOR COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION.

MASTERING THE CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF PRODUCING HIGH-QUALITY ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL WORK. BY UNDERSTANDING AND CONSISTENTLY APPLYING THESE GUIDELINES, WRITERS CAN ENSURE THEIR CITATIONS ARE ACCURATE, CLEAR, AND AUTHORITATIVE. THE DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES, ALONG WITH SPECIFIC RULES FOR VARIOUS SOURCE TYPES, ARE KEY TO ACHIEVING THIS LEVEL OF PRECISION. DILIGENCE IN FOLLOWING THESE CONVENTIONS NOT ONLY ADHERES TO SCHOLARLY STANDARDS BUT ALSO SIGNIFICANTLY ENHANCES THE USABILITY AND CREDIBILITY OF YOUR RESEARCH.

FAQ

Q: HOW DO I CITE A BOOK WITH MULTIPLE EDITIONS USING THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE REGARDING ITS PUBLICATION DATE?

A: WHEN CITING A BOOK WITH MULTIPLE EDITIONS IN THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE, YOU SHOULD CITE THE PUBLICATION DATE OF THE SPECIFIC EDITION YOU ARE USING. IF YOU ARE USING A REVISED EDITION, INDICATE THIS (E.G., REV. ED.) AND PROVIDE THE YEAR OF THAT REVISION. YOU MAY ALSO OPTIONALLY INCLUDE THE ORIGINAL PUBLICATION YEAR IN PARENTHESES FOR CONTEXT. FOR EXAMPLE: AUTHOR, TITLE, REV. ED. (CITY: PUBLISHER, 2023) (ORIG. PUBL. 2018).

Q: WHAT IS THE CORRECT WAY TO INDICATE A PUBLICATION DATE WHEN THE

CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE RULES REQUIRE IT BUT THE SOURCE HAS NO DATE?

A: IF A SOURCE HAS NO PUBLICATION DATE AND YOU ARE FOLLOWING THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE, YOU SHOULD USE THE ABBREVIATION "N.D." (NO DATE) IN PLACE OF THE YEAR. THIS APPLIES TO BOTH IN-TEXT CITATIONS AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ENTRIES. FOR EXAMPLE: (AUTHOR, N.D.) OR AUTHOR, TITLE, N.D.

Q: WHEN CITING A JOURNAL ARTICLE, WHAT PUBLICATION DATE INFORMATION IS TYPICALLY REQUIRED BY THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE?

A: FOR JOURNAL ARTICLES, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE TYPICALLY REQUIRES THE YEAR OF PUBLICATION, ALONG WITH THE VOLUME AND ISSUE NUMBER. IF THE JOURNAL PUBLISHES MONTHLY OR QUARTERLY, YOU MAY ALSO NEED TO INCLUDE THE MONTH OR SEASON AND, IN SOME CASES, THE SPECIFIC DAY. THE FORMAT OFTEN LOOKS LIKE: AUTHOR, "ARTICLE TITLE," JOURNAL NAME VOLUME, no. ISSUE (SEASON/MONTH YEAR): PAGE NUMBERS.

Q: DOES THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE HAVE DIFFERENT RULES FOR PUBLICATION DATES IN THE NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM VERSUS THE AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM?

A: YES, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE HAS DIFFERENT EMPHASES FOR PUBLICATION DATES IN THESE TWO SYSTEMS. IN THE NOTES-AND-BIBLIOGRAPHY SYSTEM, DETAILED PUBLICATION DATES ARE PRIMARILY RESERVED FOR FOOTNOTES/ENDNOTES AND THE BIBLIOGRAPHY. IN-TEXT REFERENCES ARE OFTEN MORE CONCISE. IN THE AUTHOR-DATE SYSTEM, THE PUBLICATION YEAR IS A MANDATORY PART OF THE IN-TEXT CITATION ITSELF, APPEARING IN PARENTHESES IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE AUTHOR'S NAME.

Q: HOW SHOULD I CITE A REPRINT OF AN OLDER WORK ACCORDING TO THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE REGARDING PUBLICATION DATES?

A: WHEN CITING A REPRINT OF AN OLDER WORK, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE DICTATES THAT YOU CITE THE PUBLICATION DATE OF THE REPRINT EDITION. IT IS ALSO GOOD PRACTICE TO INCLUDE THE ORIGINAL PUBLICATION DATE FOR CONTEXTUAL INFORMATION. THE FORMAT TYPICALLY INCLUDES THE REPRINT YEAR, AND YOU MIGHT NOTE THE ORIGINAL PUBLICATION YEAR AS WELL. FOR INSTANCE: AUTHOR, TITLE, REPRINT EDITION (CITY: PUBLISHER, 2022) (ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED 1950).

Q: WHAT IS THE CHICAGO MANUAL SPELLING OF PUBLICATION DATES FOR ONLINE-ONLY ARTICLES OR WEB PAGES?

A: FOR ONLINE-ONLY ARTICLES OR WEB PAGES, THE CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE REQUIRES YOU TO PROVIDE THE MOST CURRENT PUBLICATION OR LAST REVISED DATE AVAILABLE. IF NO DATE IS PRESENT, USE "N.D." (NO DATE). YOU SHOULD ALSO INCLUDE THE URL AND THE DATE YOU ACCESSED THE PAGE. THE FORMAT MIGHT BE: AUTHOR, "ARTICLE TITLE," WEBSITE NAME, PUBLICATION DATE OR N.D., ACCESSED MONTH DAY, YEAR, URL.

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